

○ 考研教辅

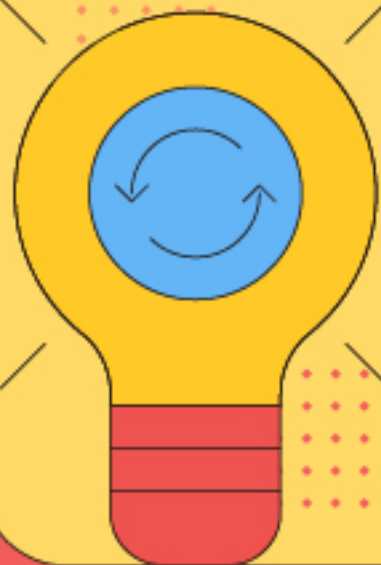
研

# 必胜卡

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## 1. 高频词组句式

### 常见句式汇总（完形）：

- (1) It is + adj.(important / necessary, etc.)+ for sb. to do sth.: 表示这件事(to do sth.)是怎样的。
- (2) It is + adj.(polite / kind / rude, etc.)+ of sb. to do sth.: 表示这个人的品质是怎样的。
- (3) Considering + n.(名词) 或 pron.(代词) = Seeing that.....: 考虑到/鉴于.....
- (4) Given + n. / pron 表示“在有.....的情况下”、“假定”，有时也表示“考虑到”。
- (5) It is likely / possible that.....: 很有可能.....
- (6) It seems / appears that.....: 看起来似乎..... It is no use doing sth.: 做某事没有用。
- (7) On the one hand....., on the other hand.....: 一方面.....另一方面.....
- (8) It is worthy of doing sth.: 做某事是值得的。

### 常见提问方式（阅读）：

- (1) 事实信息题 According to Newport, idleness is .....
- (2) 推理判断题 Which of the following can be inferred from / is suggested in .....?
- (3) 词义理解题 What does the author mean by “.....” (Line....., Paragraph.....)?
- (4) 观点态度题 In the author's opinion / view / eyes, .....
- (5) 主旨大意题 Which of the following is the text mainly about?

### 常见被动句型的习惯译法（翻译）：

- (1) It is hoped that... 希望....., 有人希望.....
- (2) It is assumed that... 假设....., 假定.....
- (3) It is claimed that... 据说....., 有人主张.....
- (4) It is believed that... 有人相信....., 大家相信.....
- (5) It is reported that... 据报道....., 据通报.....
- (6) It is considered that... 人们认为....., 据估计.....
- (7) It is said that... 据说....., 有人说.....

## 2. 小作文

### 真题例析

#### 1. 【小作文】

Directions: Suppose professor Smith asked you to plan a debate on the theme of city traffic. Write him an email to

- 1) suggest a specific topic with your reasons, and
- 2) tell him about your arrangements.

You should write about 100 words. Do not use your own name, use “Li Ming” instead.

Do not write your address.

#### 【参考例文】

Dear Professor Smith,

Thank you for trusting me to arrange the debate. Now the competition is ready except for the debate topic, so I am writing to offer my advice regarding the topic.

I suggest making “Is Traffic Jam Caused by Inadequate Transport Infrastructure or Poor Management?” our

debate topic. This topic is debatable as it contains two major reasons of traffic paralysis. And given that urban planning and public policies involved are taught in this semester, I think the argumentation surrounding this topic will deepen students' understanding of their courses. Finally, this topic which includes hot issues concerning every student, like shared likes, is a great way to get them think and talk.

The debate will be held at school hall from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. on Friday. I will be waiting for your response on this matter.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

小作文模板

(1) 邀请信

Dear ×××/ Sir; Madam / Sir or Madam / all,

①I'm writing this letter for the purpose of inviting you to attend..... ②As....., we have planned to hold....., so that we can..... ③Thus, we are writing this letter in the hope that you can join us. ④The activity is going to be held on..... in..... ⑤We would appreciate it very much if you could accept our invitation.

⑥We are looking forward to your early reply. ⑦Wish you the best of health and success.

Yours sincerely / Best regards ,

×××

(2) 通知

NOTICE

In order to enrich high school students' life in summer holiday and expand the reputation of our university, the Students Union are going to host a summer camp in our school campus and volunteers are needed. The details about this summer camp and volunteer recruitment are listed as follows.

Firstly, the summer camp will begin on September 1st and it will last for ten days. Secondly, the main theme of this summer camp is "Better English, Better life" and there are various activities in this summer camp, including speaking contest, drama contest, sports meeting and dancing part and so on. Thirdly, volunteers need to have a good command of English and be enthusiastic in organizing different kinds of activities.

If you have any question or suggestion about this summer camp, please contact us at 12345 as soon as possible.

ABC University

3.大作文

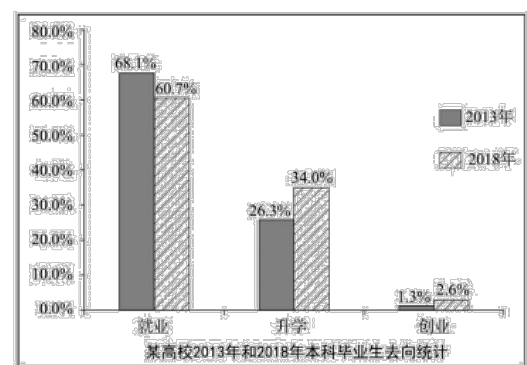
真题例析

Directions:

Write an essay based on the chart below. In your writing, you should

- 1) interpret the chart, and
- 2) give your comments.

You should write about 150 words.



## 【参考例文】

The bar chart displays dramatic changes in terms of college graduates' choices these years. Specifically, the proportion of those who entered the field of employment after graduation declined hugely from 68.1% in 2013 to 60.7% in 2018, whereas that of those pursuing further education ascended enormously from 26.3% to 34.0% during the same time span. In the meanwhile, the five years also witnessed a slight increase from 1.3% to 2.6% in the percentage of starting a business.

The data reflects a shift in graduates' view regarding post-university life. On the one hand, as graduates are mostly expected to support themselves, start a family and climb up the career ladder, joining the workforce often becomes their first choice. On the other hand, with people's living improving, this idea is changing gradually. Owing to less financial stress, graduates are increasingly willing to undertake postgraduate study for higher goals in a world with greater demand for professionals. Meanwhile, going self-employed gets more popular as the threshold of starting a business lowers in digital economy.

Predictably, with economic growth, graduates will enjoy more and diverse options. And only by creating the social atmosphere of respecting individual choices can more graduates fearlessly embark on the path that fits them most.

## 大作文万能句型

## (1) 描述图表数据

## ①描述变化:

The..... above clearly shows that there has been the change in the number of..... and..... in..... There has been a sharp decline in the number of..... during the period from..... to....., decreasing to..... in..... On the other hand, the number of..... has steadily increased in the same period, reaching to..... in.....

The number of..... has witnessed a sharp rise, increasing to..... in..... On the other hand, the number of..... was on a slow and steady rise, increasing slightly to..... in.....

Surprisingly, the number of..... has increased for the third consecutive year. .... has risen from..... then to over..... now.

## ②进行对比:

As is clearly reflected in the above....., .....demonstrates obvious differences in..... According to the data given, .....takes a comparatively large share, accounting for....., while that of..... also takes away..... of the whole proportion.

## (2) 原因解读

## 承上启下:

- 1) It is of no difficulty to come up with some possible factors for these changes.
- 2) It is no difficult job to point out some contributing influences on this trend.
- 3) The contributing factors responsible for this phenomenon can be summarized as follows.
- 4) What accounts for this scenario? At least, for my part, three factors contribute to it.
- 5) Numerous influences on this scenario can be sought. but the universal ones are as follows.
- 6) From my point of view, there are mainly two reasons for the phenomenon.
- 7) Although the exact causes are still unclear, there should be a couple of reasons why the trend arises.